

**ADI KAVI NANNAYA UNIVERSITY, RAJAMAHENDRAVARAM**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**

**COURSE-WISE SYLLABUS**

<b>B Sc</b>	<b>Semester: 4</b>	<b>Credits: 4</b>
<b>Course: 4</b>	<b>Electricity, Magnetism &amp; Electronics</b>	<b>Hrs/Wk: 4</b>

**Student Able learn:**

- To learn about Gauss law and solve the electric field and magnetic field for various geometric objects and to learn basic electronic concepts in analog and digital theory.
- To be Explain all the topics of Experiments, Concepts and Derivations to the student
- Apply the principles of electronics in day to day life.
- Encourage all the students to study higher educational courses in reputed institutes and to enrich the students with creative, logical and analytical skills and to motivate the students towards research side

**UNIT I:**

**Electrostatics: (6hrs) :**Gauss's law-Statement and its proof, Electric field intensity due to (i) uniformly charged solid sphere and (ii) an infinite conducting sheet of charge, Deduction of Coulomb's law from Gauss law, Electrical potential–Equipotential surfaces, Potential due to a uniformly charged sphere.

**Dielectrics: (6 hrs):** Dielectrics-Polar and Non-polar dielectrics- Effect of electric field on dielectrics, Dielectric strength, Capacitance of a parallel plate condenser with dielectric slab between the plates, Electric displacement D, electric polarization P, Relation between D, E and P, Dielectric constant and electric susceptibility.

**UNIT II:**

**Magnetostatics: (6 hrs):** Biot-Savart's law and its applications: (i) circular loop and (ii) solenoid, Ampere's Circuital Law and its application to Solenoid, Hall effect, determination of Hall coefficient and applications.

**Electromagnetic Induction: (6 hrs):** Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, Lenz's law, Self induction and Mutual induction, Self inductance of a long solenoid, Mutual inductance of two coils, Energy stored in magnetic field, Eddy currents.

**UNIT III:**

**Alternating currents: (6 hrs):** Alternating current - Relation between current and voltage in L, C, R, LR and CR circuits, Phasor and Vector diagrams, LCR series and parallel resonant circuit, Q – factor, Power factor.

**Electromagnetic waves-Maxwell's equations:(6 hrs) :** Idea of displacement current, Maxwell's equations-Derivation, Maxwell's wave equation (with derivation), Transverse nature of electromagnetic waves, Poynting theorem (Statement and proof).

Velocity of wave equation using maxwells relations in vaccume.

**UNIT IV:**

**Basic Electronic devices: (12 hrs):** PN junction diode, Zener diode and Light Emitting Diode (LED) and their I-V characteristics, Zener diode as a regulator- Transistors and its operation, CB, CE and CC configurations, Input and output characteristics of a transistor in CE mode, Relation between alpha, beta and gamma; Transistor as an amplifier.

**UNIT-V:**

**Digital Electronics: (12 hrs):** Number systems, Conversion of binary to decimal system and vice versa, Binary addition & Binary subtraction (1's and 2's complement methods), Laws of Boolean algebra, DeMorgan's laws-Statements and Proofs, Basic logic gates, NAND and NOR as universal gates, Exclusive-OR gate, Half adder and Full adder circuits.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. BSc Physics, Vol.3, Telugu Akademy, Hyderabad.
2. Electricity and Magnetism, D.N. Vasudeva. S. Chand & Co.
3. Electricity and Magnetism, B.D.Duggal and C.L.Chhabra. Shobanlal& Co.
4. Electricity, Magnetism with Electronics, K.K.Tewari, R.Chand& Co.,
5. Electricity and Magnetism, R.Murugesan, S. Chand & Co.
6. Principles of Electronics, V.K. Mehta, S.Chand& Co.,
7. Digital Principles and Applications, A.P. Malvino and D.P.Leach, McGrawHillEdition.

<b>B Sc</b>	<b>Semester: 4</b>	<b>Credits: 1</b>
<b>Course: 4</b>	<b>Electricity, Magnetism &amp; Electronics Lab</b>	<b>Hrs/Wk: 2</b>

Details of Lab/Practical/Experiments/Tutorials syllabus:

**Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded**

1. Figure of merit of a moving coil galvanometer.
2. LCR circuit series/parallel resonance, Q factor.
3. Determination of ac-frequency –Sonometer.
4. Verification of Kirchoff's laws and Maximum Power Transfer theorem.
5. Field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current-Stewart & Gee's apparatus.
6. PN Junction Diode Characteristics
7. Zener Diode –V-I Characteristics
8. Zener Diode as a voltage regulator
9. Transistor CE Characteristics- Determination of hybrid parameters
10. Logic Gates- OR,AND,NOT and NAND gates. Verification of Truth Tables.
11. Verification of De Morgan's Theorems.
12. Construction of Half adder and Full adders-Verification of truth tables
13. Universal gates construction and verification of truth tables.

## **Recommended Reference books:**

14. Recommended Co-curricular activities:(Co-curricular Activities should not promote copying from text book or from others' work and shall encourage self/independent and group learning)

### **A. Measurable:**

1. **Assignments on:** Gauss's law-Statement and its proof, Electric field intensity due to uniformly charged solid sphere and Potential due to a uniformly charged sphere.
2. **Student seminars (Individual presentation of Courses) on topics relating to:**
3. Biot-Savart's law and its applications: (i) circular loop and (ii) solenoid, Ampere's Circuital Law and its application to Solenoid, Hall effect, determination of Hall coefficient and applications
4. **Quiz Programmes on:** PN junction diode, Zener diode and Light Emitting Diode (LED) and their I-V characteristics, Zener diode as a regulator- Transistors and its operation, CB, CE and CC configurations
5. **Individual Field Studies/projects:** Maxwell's equations-Derivation, Maxwell's wave equation (with derivation), Transverse nature of electromagnetic waves, Poynting theorem (Statement and proof)
6. **Group discussion on:** Number systems, Conversion of binary to decimal system and vice versa, Binary addition & Binary subtraction (1's and 2's complement methods), Laws of Boolean algebra
7. **Group/Team Projects on:** Alternating current - Relation between current and voltage in L,C, R, LR and CR circuits, Phasor and Vector diagrams, LCR series and parallel resonant circuit, Q -factor, Power factor.

### **B. General**

8. Collection of news reports and maintaining a record of Course-cuttings relating to topics covered in syllabus
9. Group Discussions on:
10. Watching TV discussions and preparing summary points recording personal observations etc., under guidance from the Lecturers

11. Any similar activities with imaginative thinking.

Recommended Continuous Assessment methods: